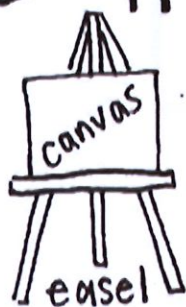


Art & D&T Techniques & Vocabulary

Painting Vocabulary

supplies

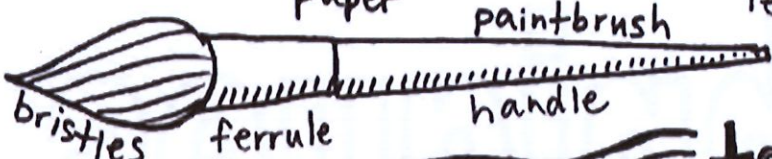
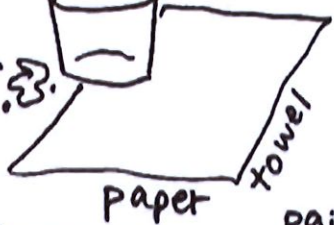


PAINT



pan style:
watercolor,
tempera cakes

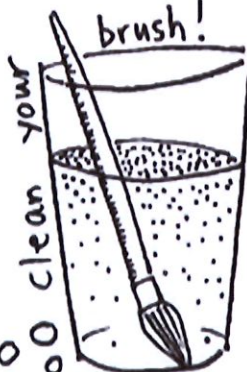
liquids



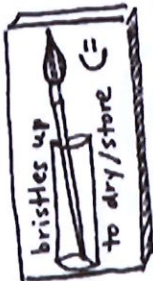
techniques

Add **water** to: pan and liquid watercolors,
tempera cakes keep brush wet

Don't add water to: liquid tempera, acrylics
 keep brush damp



1. rinse
2. tap
3. blot on paper towel



big space?
big brush!



x don't pull or squeeze bristles x

* Use the right size and shape brush for the space

drybrush: create texture using stiff brush (dry) and a tiny amount of paint



use end of brush to draw in wet paint:
SGRAFFITO

Wet-on-wet
brush water on paper and add wet paint for a soft-edge, "bleeding" effect



detailing: fine brush w/damp bristles

SCULPTURE

vocabulary

Sculpture is a three-dimensional visual art form.

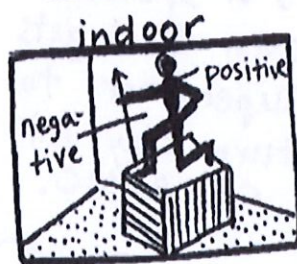
Methods

- o relief - raised surface with flat back
- o in the round - finished on all sides, like a statue
- o mobile - has moving parts that hang
- o additive - created by building/joining materials
- o subtractive - created by carving or taking away material

Materials

Paper Wood
Metal
clay stone
glass
found objects

Setting/space



SOME SCULPTORS TO KNOW

figurative

- Michelangelo
- Ancient Greeks
- Auguste Rodin

- Henry Moore
- Alberto Giacometti

- Alexander Calder

- Pablo Picasso

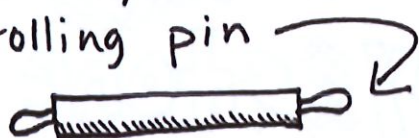
- Louise Nevelson

abstract

CLAY

Vocabulary

A **SLAB** is a flat "pancake" of clay made with your hands or a rolling pin



The **KILN** is a special oven that gets super-hot, to turn clay into **CERAMIC**.

"**CERAMIC**" is the word for fired clay.



"Pottery" is a ceramic container, like a mug.

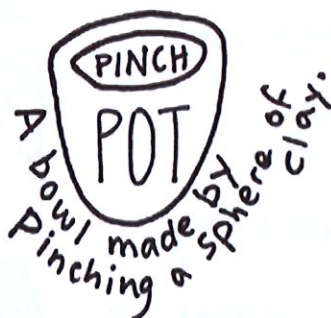


Here are some words that are helpful to know when you are making art with clay:

COIL



A **COIL** is a long, thin rope of clay made by rolling with your hands. Try to make it an even thickness.



and



Joining wet clay is done by **SCORING**, or roughly scratching and adding liquid clay, called slip. This seals the pieces together.

is painted on and fired until it's glassy.

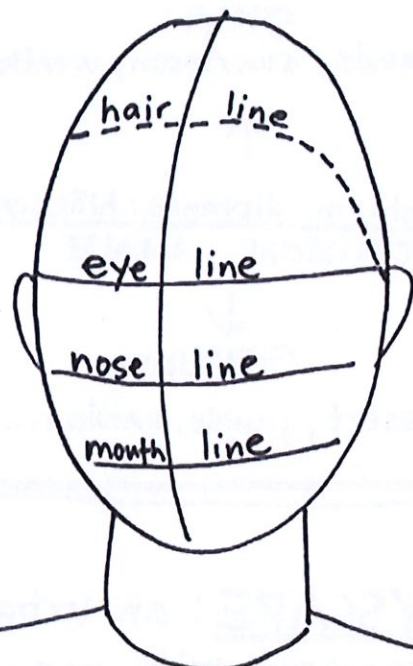
All about **PORTRAITS**

* A portrait is a picture of a person.

* A self-portrait is a picture of yourself.



Full
body
style



Head and
Shoulder style

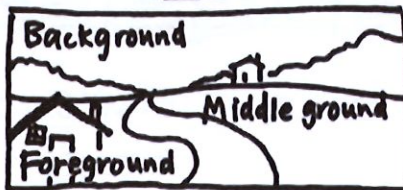
A portrait should include what the person looks like on the outside, and also something about their mood, personality, or interests.

Artists: Picasso, Rockwell, Van Gogh,
Da Vinci, Vermeer, Warhol, Cassatt

All about

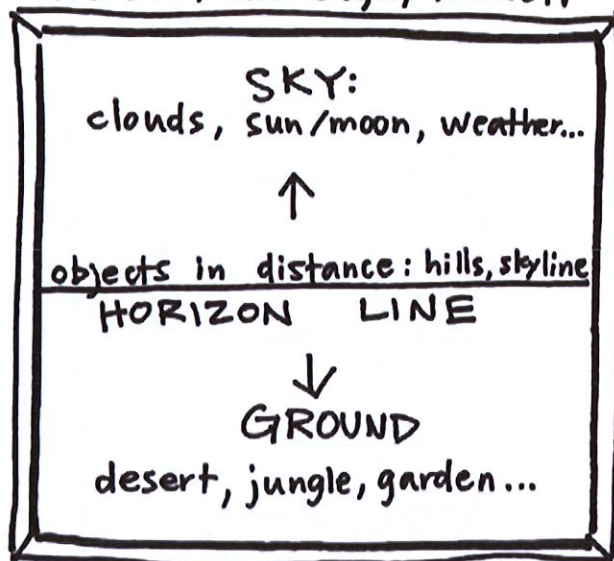
LANDSCAPES

A landscape has 3 parts

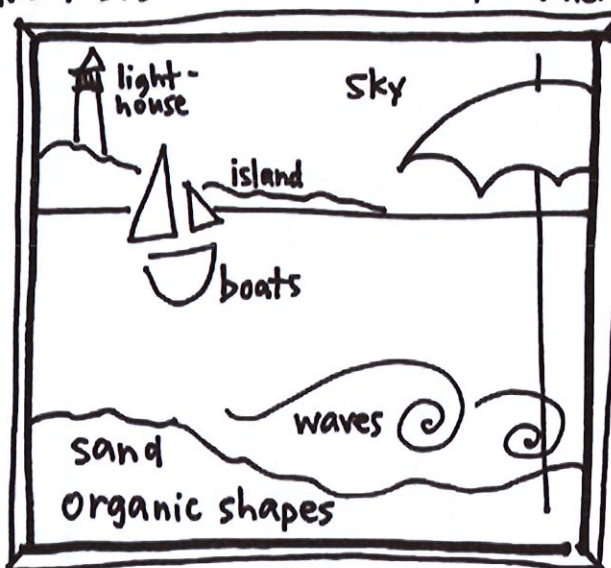


Use diminishing size to show depth

LANDSCAPE: a view of a PLACE and its SPACE
*artists: Cezanne, Rousseau, O'Keeffe, Van Gogh, Renoir

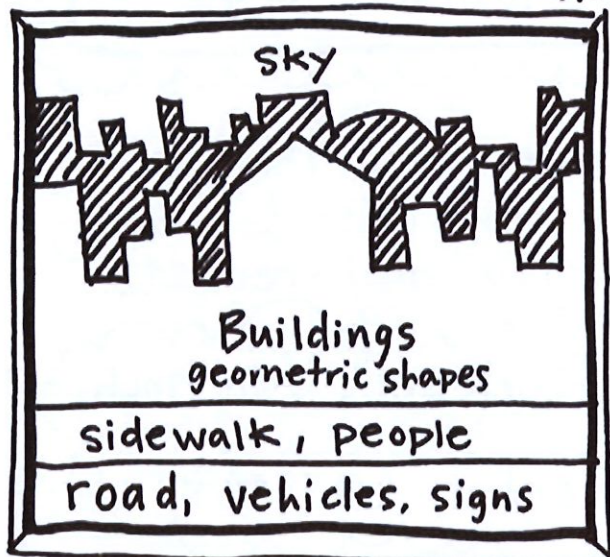


SEASCAPE: a natural environment featuring water
*artists: Monet, Homer, Turner



CITYSCAPE: an urban environment with manmade elements

*artists: Bearden, Hassam, Hopper



FANTASY scape: an imagined place

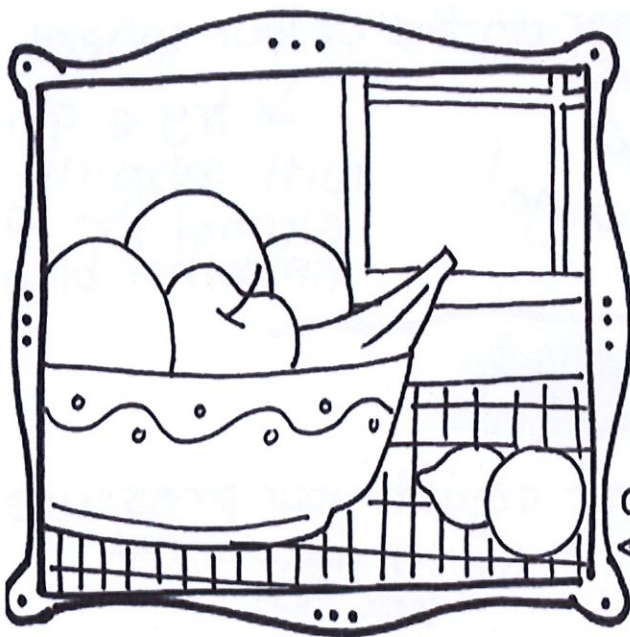
*artists: Klee, Dali, Magritte



All about Still Life

A still life is an arrangement of objects on a table for an artist to draw or paint. Some artists known for still life:

- Henri Matisse
- Paul Cezanne
- Frida Kahlo
- Dutch Old Masters
- Giorgio Morandi



Format
page
to
fit
your
composition



object ideas:

- food
- tools
- kitchen gadgets
- sports equipment
- toys
- plants
- containers
- seasonal nature:
acorns, shells, pinecones

composition ideas:

- organic and geometric shapes
- patterns
- overlapping
- going off the page
- color scheme
- proportion / size differences

Techniques Using Pencil Crayons



Blending

colours beside each other on the colour wheel blend best! (analogous)

try using a paper towel to smudge!

try a qtip with rubbing alcohol for a smoother blend

Shading



push hard, push light - adjust your pressure
try making shadows



try to make things look 3D!



Hatching

directional lines create texture

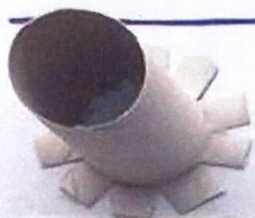


And cross-hatching



Try these techniques with a pencil!

ATTACHMENT Techniques



↑
Flange



Gusset $\rightarrow$ Δ supports



L-brace

Slot



cut

+



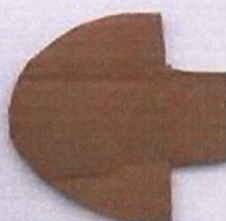
cut

=



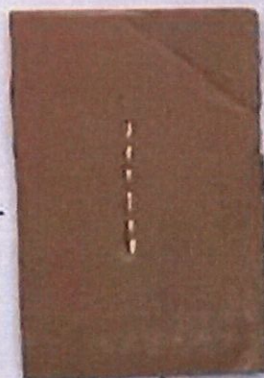
insert

Tabs



tab

+



slot

=

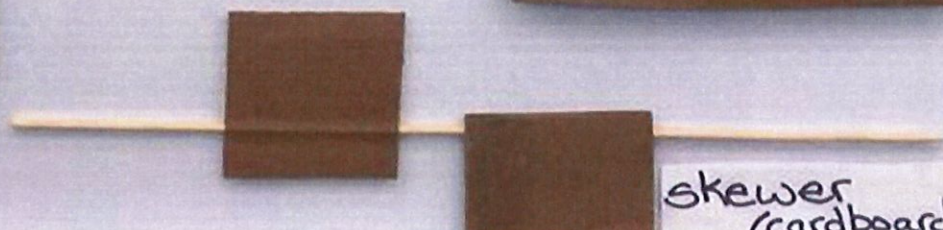


Brass Fastener



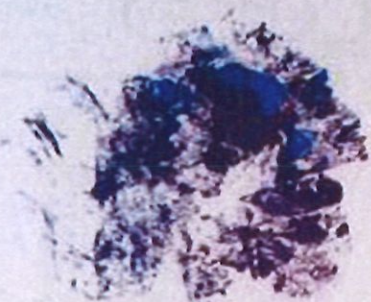
Hey-
It moves!

Hole Punch
&
Pipecleaners



skewer
(cardboard)

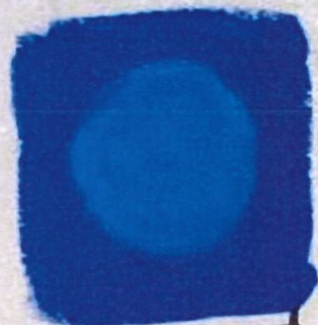
Painting Techniques



Dab or Stamp



splatter



outline & fill in



Swirl



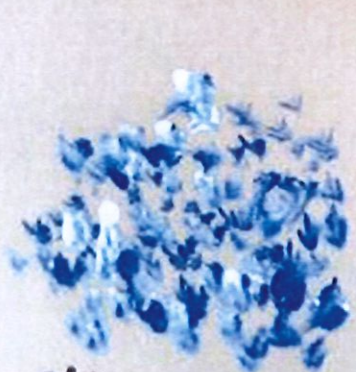
Dry Brush



sgraffito



Hatching thick & thin



Stippling



Wet on Dry



Blending